

Maricopa Association of Governments
Social Services Block Grant
Disability Fact Sheet
Draft September 11, 2008

1. Purpose Statement

Assist persons with disabilities with services that help them to live as independently as possible.

2. Demographics

The following demographics on persons with disabilities were retrieved from the 2006 American Community Survey for Maricopa County.

Subject	Total	<u>Margin of Error</u>	Male	<u>Margin of Error</u>	Female	<u>Margin of Error</u>
Population 5 years and over	3,431,163	+/-991	1,723,471	+/-1,311	1,707,692	+/-978
Without any disability	87.5%	+/-0.3	88.3%	+/-0.4	86.8%	+/-0.4
With one type of disability	5.8%	+/-0.2	5.9%	+/-0.3	5.7%	+/-0.3
With two or more types of disabilities	6.7%	+/-0.2	5.8%	+/-0.3	7.5%	+/-0.3
Population 5 to 15 years	611,139	+/-2,975	312,778	+/-2,225	298,361	+/-2,411
With any disability	5.2%	+/-0.5	7.0%	+/-0.8	3.4%	+/-0.5
With a sensory disability	1.2%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.3
With a physical disability	1.1%	+/-0.3	1.3%	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.3
With a mental disability	4.2%	+/-0.4	5.8%	+/-0.7	2.6%	+/-0.4
With a self-care disability	0.9%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.3
Population 16 to 64 years	2,409,736	+/-3,180	1,230,703	+/-2,406	1,179,033	+/-2,296
With any disability	10.2%	+/-0.4	9.6%	+/-0.5	10.7%	+/-0.5
With a sensory disability	2.3%	+/-0.2	2.4%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-0.2
With a physical disability	6.0%	+/-0.3	5.3%	+/-0.4	6.8%	+/-0.4
With a mental disability	3.8%	+/-0.2	3.7%	+/-0.3	3.9%	+/-0.3
With a self-care disability	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.2	1.9%	+/-0.2
With a go-outside-home disability	2.7%	+/-0.2	2.3%	+/-0.2	3.1%	+/-0.2
With an employment disability	5.8%	+/-0.2	5.4%	+/-0.3	6.1%	+/-0.4
Population 65 years and over	410,288	+/-607	179,990	+/-566	230,298	+/-718
With any disability	37.0%	+/-1.0	34.8%	+/-1.5	38.7%	+/-1.6
With a sensory disability	15.4%	+/-0.9	16.4%	+/-1.2	14.7%	+/-1.2
With a physical disability	28.1%	+/-0.9	24.3%	+/-1.5	31.1%	+/-1.6
With a mental disability	10.4%	+/-0.8	9.1%	+/-1.0	11.4%	+/-1.1
With a self-care disability	8.3%	+/-0.8	6.1%	+/-1.1	10.0%	+/-1.1
With a go-outside-home disability	15.3%	+/-0.8	10.5%	+/-1.0	19.1%	+/-1.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 to 64 years	2,409,736	+/-3,180	1,230,703	+/-2,406	1,179,033	+/-2,296
With any disability	244,595	+/-9,094	117,950	+/-5,902	126,645	+/-5,409
Employed	39.3%	+/-1.4	44.7%	+/-2.4	34.2%	+/-2.0
With a sensory disability	56,025	+/-4,554	30,007	+/-3,254	26,018	+/-2,883
Employed	49.0%	+/-3.8	57.4%	+/-4.8	39.2%	+/-5.2
With a physical disability	145,752	+/-6,951	65,188	+/-4,583	80,564	+/-4,370
Employed	32.5%	+/-1.8	35.7%	+/-3.2	29.9%	+/-2.6
With a mental disability	91,772	+/-5,342	45,702	+/-4,219	46,070	+/-3,039
Employed	29.8%	+/-2.2	34.3%	+/-3.5	25.3%	+/-2.7

Subject	Total	Margin of Error	Male	Margin of Error	Female	Margin of Error
With a self-care disability	40,964	+/-3,379	18,296	+/-2,377	22,668	+/-2,440
Employed	16.5%	+/-3.2	19.5%	+/-5.2	14.1%	+/-4.1
With a go-outside-home disability	63,967	+/-4,082	28,004	+/-2,607	35,963	+/-2,761
Employed	17.6%	+/-2.3	20.6%	+/-4.1	15.1%	+/-2.5
With an employment disability	138,720	+/-5,980	66,407	+/-3,928	72,313	+/-4,271
Employed	19.1%	+/-1.5	23.3%	+/-3.0	15.3%	+/-2.0
No disability	2,165,141	+/-9,665	1,112,753	+/-6,347	1,052,388	+/-5,805
Employed	76.3%	+/-0.5	83.8%	+/-0.6	68.3%	+/-0.9
POVERTY STATUS						
Population 5 years and over for whom a poverty status is determined	3,412,006	+/-5,120	1,712,717	+/-2,990	1,699,289	+/-2,949
With any disability	427,069	+/-11,221	201,520	+/-7,407	225,549	+/-6,714
Below poverty level	17.6%	+/-1.2	16.6%	+/-1.4	18.5%	+/-1.5
With a sensory disability	126,664	+/-5,742	64,564	+/-4,109	62,100	+/-3,695
Below poverty level	15.0%	+/-1.9	13.5%	+/-2.7	16.7%	+/-3.0
With a physical disability	267,794	+/-8,603	112,760	+/-5,433	155,034	+/-6,104
Below poverty level	17.8%	+/-1.6	16.9%	+/-2.1	18.5%	+/-1.9
With a mental disability	158,915	+/-7,598	79,293	+/-5,582	79,622	+/-4,155
Below poverty level	22.0%	+/-2.1	21.0%	+/-2.4	23.1%	+/-2.9
With a self-care disability	80,060	+/-5,322	31,854	+/-3,132	48,206	+/-3,871
Below poverty level	20.2%	+/-2.6	20.7%	+/-4.5	19.8%	+/-3.6
No disability	2,984,937	+/-12,320	1,511,197	+/-7,905	1,473,740	+/-7,172
Below poverty level	11.0%	+/-0.5	10.0%	+/-0.6	12.1%	+/-0.6
Population 16 years and over for whom a poverty status is determined	2,811,363	+/-5,865	1,406,247	+/-3,736	1,405,116	+/-3,314
With a go-outside-home disability	126,782	+/-5,844	46,903	+/-3,379	79,879	+/-4,361
Below poverty level	18.4%	+/-2.1	18.2%	+/-3.2	18.4%	+/-2.5
Population 16 to 64 years for whom a poverty status is determined	2,401,075	+/-5,907	1,226,257	+/-3,690	1,174,818	+/-3,310
With an employment disability	138,661	+/-5,989	66,348	+/-3,918	72,313	+/-4,271
Below poverty level	25.9%	+/-2.3	22.9%	+/-3.0	28.7%	+/-2.7
PERCENT IMPUTED						
With any disability	4.0%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With a sensory disability	2.3%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With a physical disability	2.8%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With a mental disability	2.0%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With a self-care disability	2.1%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With a go-outside-home disability	2.2%	(X)	(X)			(X)
With an employment disability	2.2%	(X)	(X)			(X)
EARNINGS IN PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2006 INFLATION ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Population Age 16 and over with earnings	1,994,591	+/-11,829	132,316	+/-5,665	1,862,275	+/-13,728
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	17.0%	+/-0.4	30.1%	+/-2.3	16.0%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.2%	+/-0.4	10.5%	+/-1.6	8.0%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.8%	+/-0.5	17.3%	+/-2.0	16.7%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15.8%	+/-0.5	14.7%	+/-1.7	15.9%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.6%	+/-0.5	13.2%	+/-1.4	16.8%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13.6%	+/-0.4	8.7%	+/-1.1	14.0%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 or more	12.1%	+/-0.4	5.6%	+/-0.9	12.5%	+/-0.4
Median Earnings	30,193	+/-250	20,586	+/-1,192	30,676	+/-246

Assistance Levels

In FY 2008, 795 clients were served in the region.

Race and Family Status

It does not appear that the American Community Survey reports data about race and household status for people with disabilities.

3. Gaps and Impact

- a. **Wait list data:** There are approximately 300 clients waiting for services at this time in Maricopa County.
- b. **Number of people estimated to be eligible for services:** The estimated need is more than six times the current level. About 63 percent of all traumatic brain injuries (TBI) occur in teenagers and adults aged 15-64 years, the primary working population. An estimated 5.3 million Americans are living with disabilities that resulted from TBIs, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. According to the Army Institute of Surgical Research, 22 percent of the wounded soldiers from Iraq and Afganistan conflicts who have passed through the military's Landstuhl Regional Medical Center in Germany had injuries to the head, face, or neck. This percentage can serve as a rough estimate of the fraction who have TBI. The Department of Veterans Affairs is now planning for the large influx of veterans with TBIs from the current conflicts who will need continuing care during the coming years.
- c. **Global impact of services:** There are substantial differences in government health services and independent living services for people with selected disabilities. For example Deaf-Blind, Blind, and Deaf persons do not get selected services that are available to other persons with disabilities under Title XIX and Medicare. The supported employment concept assumes that all persons, regardless of the degree of their disability, have the capacity and should be afforded the opportunity to engage in competitive employment with appropriate support services. The scope of supported employment services vary based on the amount, intensity, and kind of support needed by each individual. Supported employment offers more than just the assistance needed to obtain employment. It provides the necessary on-going support to help an individual maintain employment. According to a recent review, the most promising development in the vocational rehabilitation field during the past decade has been the supported employment (SE) movement. SE emphasizes competitive jobs in integrated work settings with follow-along supports.